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03/17/98; **Readopted by Statute:** 01/01/02)

# RULE 430 Breakdown Provisions

## (A) Applicability

- (1) This rule applies to any Breakdown which results in a violation of any Rule, Regulation or permit condition not specified in subsection (A)(2) below.
- (2) This rule shall not apply to any of the following:
  - (a) Malfunctions of continuous emissions monitoring system (CEMS), continuous fuel gas monitoring system (CFGMS), or other equivalent monitoring system, subject to District Rules 218 □ Stack Monitoring, 431.1 □ Sulfur Content of Gaseous Fuels, and 1135 □ Emissions of Oxides of Nitrogen from Electric Power Generation Systems.
  - (b) Malfunctions causing violations of the provisions or any permit condition which implements any of the provisions of the following District Rules and Regulations:
    - (i) Regulation I General Provisions.
    - (ii) Regulation IX Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources (NSPS).
    - (iii) Regulation X National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAPS).
    - (iv) Regulation XIV Toxics.
    - (v) Regulation XVII Prevention of Significant Deterioration.
    - (vi) District Rule 218 Stack Monitoring.
    - (vii) District Rule 402 Nuisance.

#### (B) Definitions

- (1) For the purposes of this rule the following definitions shall apply:
  - (a) "Breakdown" Any situation arising from sudden and reasonably unforeseeable events, including acts of god, beyond the control of the owner/operator of any equipment required to have a permit pursuant to District Rules 201, 203 or the provisions of Regulation XXX which:
    - (i) Requires immediate corrective action to restore normal operations; and

- (ii) Causes emissions to exceed a technology-based emission limitation due to unavoidable increases in emissions attributable to the situation; and
- (iii) Is not caused by improperly designed equipment, lack of preventive maintenance, careless operation, improper operation or operator error.

### (C) Breakdown Provisions.

- (1) The APCO in his/her discretion, may refrain from enforcement action against an owner/operator of any equipment which has violated a technology-based emission limitation, including but not limited to conditions contained in any permit issued by the District establishing such emission limitation, provided that a Breakdown has occurred and:
  - (a) Any Breakdown which results in emissions exceeding a technology-based emission limitation is reported to the District within one hour of such Breakdown or within one hour of the time a person knew or reasonably should have known of the occurrence of such Breakdown; and
  - (b) An estimate of the repair time is provided to the District as soon as possible after the report of the Breakdown; and
  - (c) All reasonable steps are immediately taken to minimize the levels of emissions and to correct the condition leading to the excess emissions.
  - (d) The equipment is operated only until the end of a cycle or twenty-four (24) hours, whichever is sooner, at which time it shall be shut down for repairs unless a petition for an emergency variance has been filed with the Clerk of the Hearing Board in accordance with Regulation V.
    - (i) If the Breakdown occurs outside normal District working hours the intent to file an emergency variance shall be transmitted to the District in a form and manner prescribed by the Air Pollution Control Officer.

## (D) Verification of Breakdown.

- (1) Any person who wishes to utilize the provisions of this Rule shall demonstrate the nature and extent of the Breakdown by providing to the District signed contemporaneous operating logs and/or other relevant evidence which shows that:
  - (a) The Breakdown occurred and that the person can identify the cause of the Breakdown; and
  - (b) The equipment was, at the time of the Breakdown, being properly operated; and

- (c) During the period of the Breakdown the person took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions and to correct the condition that lead to the Breakdown.
- (2) Such relevant evidence shall be submitted to the District within sixty (60) days of the date the Breakdown was reported to the District.

## (E) Limitations.

(1) In any enforcement proceeding, the person seeking to establish the occurrence of a Breakdown has the burden of proof.

[SIP: See AV Full SIP Table at https://avaqmd.ca.gov/rules-plans]

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